
**Online Appendix**

**List of parties, English names**

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Citizens - Party of the Citizenry
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Citizens’ Movement
Civic Democratic Party
Civic Platform
Coalition for Bulgaria
Coalition for the Renewal of the Republic
Coalition of the Left
Coalition of the Radical Left
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Communist Party of Greece
Communist Party of Slovakia
Communist Refoundation Party
Compromise Coalition
Confederation of the Greens
Congress of the New Right
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Conservative People’s Party
Conservatives
Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja
Croatian Democratic Union
Croatian Labourists - Labour Party
Croatian Party of Rights
Croatian Peasant Party
Croatian People’s Party
Czechoslovak Social Democratic Workers’ Party
Daisy
Danish People’s Party
Danish Social-Liberal Party
Democracy
Democratic and Social Centre
Democratic and Social Centre - People’s party
Democratic Coalition
Democratic Convergence of Catalonia
Democratic Forum of Germans of Romania
Democratic Left Alliance
Democratic Liberal Party
Democratic Movement
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Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
Democratic Rally
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Democratic Social Movement
Democratic Union of Catalonia
Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania
Democratic Unionist Party
Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
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ECOLO
Ecologist Greens
Election Action of Lithuania’s Poles
Estonian Centre Party
Estonian Reform Party
Europe Transparent
European Democracy
European Republicans Movement
Euskal Herria Bildu
Euskal Herritarrok
Family Party of Germany
Federation of the Greens
Feminist Initiative
Fiamma Tricolore
Fianna Fail - The Republican Party
Fidesz - Hungarian Civic Party
Fine Gael (Family of the Irish)
Finnish Party / True Finns
Five Star Movement
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Flemish Christian People’s Party
Flemish Interest
Flemish Socialist Party
For Human Rights in a United Latvia
Francophone Christian Social Party
Francophone Democratic Front
Francophone Socialist Party
Free Democratic Party
Free Voters
Freedom and Solidarity
Freedom Party of Austria
Freedom Union - Democratic Party
Freedom Union / Democratic Union
French Communist Party
Future and Freedom for Italy
Galician Nationalist Block
German Pirate Party
German Social Union
Go Italy
Greater Romania Party
Green and Farmers’ Union
Green League
Green Left Ecological Initiative
Green Party
Greens
Hans-Peter Martin's List
Harmony Centre
Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats
Hungarian Democratic Forum
Hungarian Socialist Party
Hunting Fishing Nature Tradition
I Believe
IMRO - Bulgarian National Movement
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Initiative for Catalonia Greens
Istrian Democratic Assembly
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Italian Democrat Socialists
Italian Democratic Socialist Party
Italian Liberal Party
Italian People’s Party
Italian Social Movement
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June Movement
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Labour Party
Labour Union
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Latvian National Independence Movement
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Latvia’s Party of Russian Citizens
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Left of the Peoples
Left Party (Communists)
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Liberal Democracy of Slovenia
Liberal Democrats
Liberal Forum
Liberal Party
Liberal People’s Party
Liberal Reformist Party
Liberals’ Movement of the Republic of Lithuania
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List Dedecker / Libertarian Direct Democratic
List Di Pietro - Italy of Values
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Lithuanian Peasant [Popular/Greens] Union
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Luxembourg Socialist Workers’ Party
Malta Labour Party
Mayors and Independents - Your Option
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Movement for a Better Hungary
Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
Movement for France
Movement for Rights and Freedoms
Movement for Social Democracy EDEK
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National Centre of Independents and Peasants
National Coalition Party
National Democratic Party
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National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria
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National Liberal Party
National Movement (Simeon II) for Stability and Progress
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Nationalist Party
NEOS - The New Austria
New Centre
New Centre-Right
New Democracy
New Era
New Force
New Majority
New Slovenia - Christian People’s Party
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Tradition Responsibility Prosperity 09
Ulster Unionist Party
Unified Democratic Coalition
Union for a Popular Movement
Union for French Democracy
Union of Christian and Centre Democrats
Union of Democrats and Independents
Union of Democrats for Europe
Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica
Union of the Democratic Centre
Union Progress and Democracy
United Christian Democrats
United Democratic Forces
United for Latvia
United Kingdom Independence Party
United Left / Communist Party
United List - Social Democrats
United People
United Poland
Valdotanian Union
Valencian Union
We Can
Workers' Struggle
Workers’ Party